

DO NOW

What is an equation of a line which passes through $(6, 9)$ and is perpendicular to the line whose equation is $4x - 6y = 15$?

$$\begin{aligned} -4x & & -4x \\ \hline -6y &= & -\frac{4x}{-6} + \frac{15}{-6} \\ y &= & \frac{2}{3}x - \frac{5}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$m = \frac{2}{3}$$

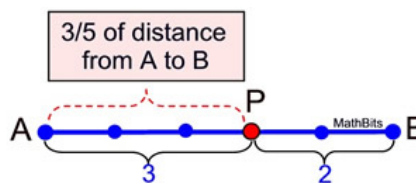
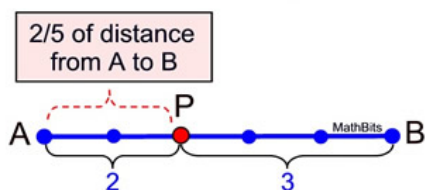
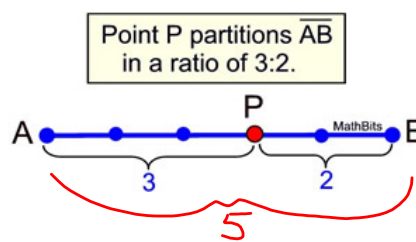
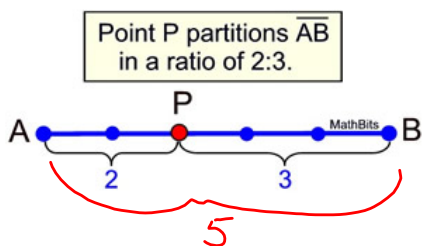
$$m = -\frac{3}{2}$$

through $(6, 9)$

$$y - 9 = -\frac{3}{2}(x - 6)$$

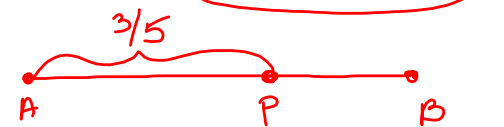
Mar 28-1:13 PM

Partition means to separate or to divide. A line segment can be partitioned into smaller segments which are compared as ratios. Partitions occur on line segments that are referred to as **directed segments**.



Mar 28-12:59 PM

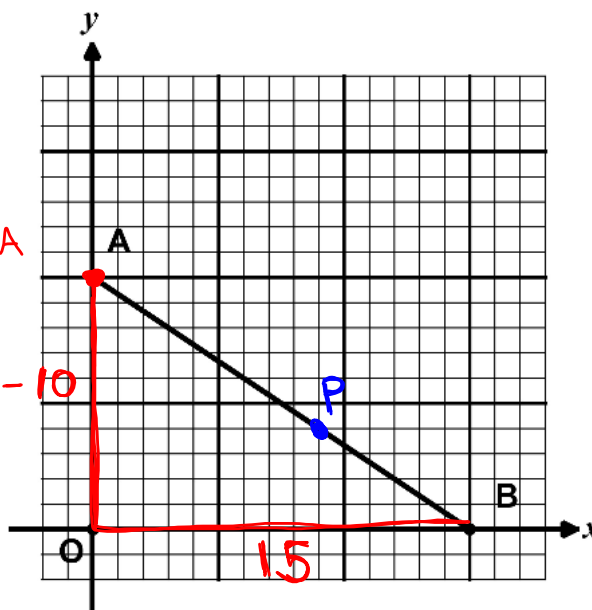
1) In the following graph, segment AB has endpoints at $A(0,10)$ and $B(15,0)$. We want to locate point P on AB such that $AP : PB = 3 : 2$. What are the coordinates of P ?



Vertical
 $\frac{3}{5}(-10) = -6$ units from point A

Horizontal
 $\frac{3}{5}(15) = 9$ units from point A

$P(9, 4)$



Apr 3-8:27 AM

2) On the grid to the right EF is plotted with endpoints at:

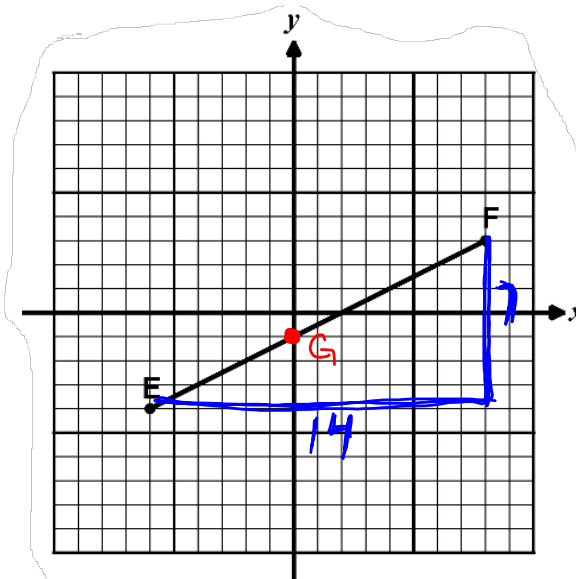
$E(6, 4)$ and $F(8, 3)$

Find the coordinates of point G lying on EF such that $EG : GF = 3 : 4$.

Horizontal: $\frac{3}{7}(14)$
 6 units from E

Vertical: $\frac{3}{7}(7)$
 3 units from E

$G(0, -1)$



Mar 28-1:02 PM

To partition a line segment without a graph:

- Use the ratio $a : b$ to write a fraction $\frac{a}{a+b}$
- Multiply the fraction by the horizontal and vertical lengths between the endpoints of the segment, $x_2 - x_1$ and $y_2 - y_1$
- Add these lengths to the x - and y -coordinate of your starting point (x_1, y_1)

3) Segment CD has point E located on it such that $CE : ED = 3:5$. If the endpoints are located at $C(-5, -6)$ and $D(11, 18)$ then find the coordinates of E . Show how you arrived at your answer.



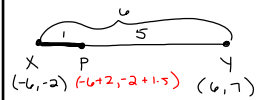
Horizontal: $\frac{3}{8}(16) = 6$ units away from C
 $11 - (-5)$

Vertical: $\frac{3}{8}(24) = 9$ units away from C
 $18 - (-6)$

$E(-5+6, -6+9)$

$E(1, 3)$

4) Point P is on the directed line segment from point $X(-6, -2)$ to point $Y(6, 7)$ and divides the segment in the ratio $1:5$. What are the coordinates of point P ?



H: $\frac{1}{6}(6 - (-6)) = \frac{1}{6}(12) = 2$ units

V: $\frac{1}{6}(7 - (-2)) = \frac{1}{6}(9) = 1.5$ units

$P(-4, -0.5)$

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