Name: _____ CC Geometry

Law of Sines Homework

 The accompanying diagram shows the approximate 2) linear distances traveled by a sailboat during a race. The sailboat started at point *S*, traveled to points *E* and *A*, respectively, and ended at point *S*.



Based on the measures shown in the diagram, which equation can be used to find x, the distance from point A to point S?

A)
$$\frac{65}{x} = \frac{32}{75}$$

B) $\frac{x}{\sin 65^{\circ}} = \frac{\sin 75^{\circ}}{32}$
C) $\frac{x}{65} = \frac{32}{75}$
 $\sin 65^{\circ} \sin 75^{\circ}$

What additional information is needed in the accompanying diagram to solve for the value of *x* using the Law of Sines?



- A) measures of both $\angle C$ and side AC
- B) measure of side AC
- C) measure of $\angle C$
- D) measures of both $\angle B$ and $\angle C$

3) What is the value of the missing side *x* in the non-right triangle below?



4) A ship is heading for a harbor. As the ship passes through point *A*, the navigator sights a lighthouse at a 10° angle straight ahead. The ship continues on a straight course toward the harbor for 5 miles to reach point *B*. From point *B*, the angle to the lighthouse is found to be 30°.



How far is point *B* from the entrance to the harbor? [*Round the answer to the nearest tenth of a mile.*] [*Show all work.*]

1) D 2) C 3) B

4) 2.2 miles

WORK SHOWN: Let $L = \text{top of light house, let } H = \text{Harbor entrance}; \ \angle ALB = 180 - 10 - (180 - 30) = 20; \ \frac{5}{\sin 20^{\circ}} = \frac{BL}{\sin 10^{\circ}},$

$$BL = \frac{5 \text{ sm } 10^{\circ}}{\sin 20^{\circ}} = 2.5386; \cos 30^{\circ} = \frac{BH}{2.5386}, BH = (\cos 30^{\circ})(2.5386) = 2.1985 \approx 2.2$$